

PLAN OF ACTION

Under the **Paris Agreement**, and in order to achieve the long-term temperature goal of holding the global average temperature to well below 2°C and pursuing efforts to limit the temperature increase to 1.5°C above pre-industrial levels, Parties aim to achieve a balance between anthropogenic emissions by sources and removals by sinks of greenhouse gases in the second half of the century, although this may be achieved earlier, depending on different national circumstances.

With that goal in mind, countries signed the **Declaration of the Carbon Neutrality Coalition** at the One Planet Summit in December 2017. They agreed to develop **long-term, low-emissions, climate-resilient development strategies**, in line with the agreed long-term temperature increase limit, as early as possible and **no later than 2020**.

In support of these goals, and in light of the extra urgency highlighted by the IPCC Special Report on Global Warming of 1.5°C, CNC members will:

DEMONSTRATE AND SHOWCASE long-term, low greenhouse gas emissions, climate-resilient development strategies well before 2020 with the objective of:

- 1 – Being the “**lodestar**” against which shorter-term planning and policy-making is measured
- 2 – Harnessing, where practicable, the **triple win of reaping the socio-economic benefits of the transition to net-zero** greenhouse gases, building climate-resilient economies, and accelerating global climate action at the necessary speed and scale;
- 3 – **Mainstreaming climate action** throughout each economy while promoting inclusive economic and social development;
- 4 – Incentivising **investment flows and technological innovation**.

PROVIDE LEADERSHIP through exchange of experiences, information, tools and case studies towards setting pathways for carbon neutrality with others in the Coalition and outside.

ADVOCATE for increased global ambition on mitigation, including through new and innovative channels, and undertake climate action to match the ambition reflected in the Paris Agreement.

ENCOURAGE further membership from countries to the Coalition and alignment of subnational and non-State actors with the objectives of the Coalition.



DECLARATION OF THE CARBON NEUTRALITY COALITION

"Having a good plan is not a sufficient condition for success. But not having one is always a recipe for failure"
Frank Bainimarama, Prime Minister of Fiji, High Level Event, COP23, Bonn, Germany 2050 Pathways to Prosperity and a Safe Climate

In Paris, at COP21 two years ago, we all committed to limiting the average temperature increase to well below 2C, and to pursuing efforts to limit it to 1.5C. By doing so, we affirmed our strong resolve to achieve twin objectives of sustainable development and climate action.

Today, we announce we will develop long-term low-greenhouse gases emission climate- resilient development strategies, in line with the agreed long-term temperature increase limit. We will do so well ahead of 2020, and if possible by 2018.

It is only by developing these strategies, through open discussion, that we will achieve a triple win: reaping the socio-economic benefits of the transition to net-zero greenhouse gases; building climate-resilient economies; and, accelerating global climate action at the necessary speed and scale.

Transitioning to a net-zero greenhouse gases and climate-resilient future, and delivering on the Sustainable Development Goals, is one of the biggest, but also one of the most exciting challenges the world has ever faced. Today proves our determination to address this challenge.

Setting long-term strategies moves away from an incremental approach to climate action. They will instead ensure country-specific shorter-term planning and policy-making is measured against the long-term "lodestar". They will allow governments to make the best choices to suit their circumstances in relevant sectors (whether in transportation, energy or land-use), to mainstream climate action while promoting inclusive economic and social growth, and to incentivise investment flows and technological innovation.

The evidence is now clear that taking climate action does not compromise sustainable development. On the contrary, both the economy and climate win. We can see the equation works, and we are ready to act boldly now with the Carbon Neutrality coalition./.

Signed by: Canada, Colombia, Costa Rica, Denmark, Ethiopia, Finland, France, Germany, Iceland, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Republic of the Marshall Islands, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

The following 32 cities have also pledged to become emissions neutral by 2050: Austin, Accra, Barcelona, Berlin, Boston, Buenos Aires, Cape Town, Caracas, Copenhagen, Durban, London, Los Angeles, Melbourne, Mexico City, Milan, New York City, Oslo, Paris, Philadelphia, Portland, Quito, Rio de Janeiro, Salvador, San Francisco, Santiago, Seattle, Stockholm, Sydney, Toronto, Vancouver, Washington and Yokohama.